

## STRATFORD-SUB-CASTLE GEOGRAPHY VOCABULARY PROGRESSION

| Reception               |  |                                      |   |
|-------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|
| Mathematics             | in front of, behind, next to, forward, backwards   | ELG: People, culture and communities | map, city, countryside, road, houses, shops, hills, rivers, roads       |
| Understanding the world | map, country, trees, forest, houses, shops, rivers | ELG: The Natural World               | seasons, trees, forest, houses, shops, rivers, countryside, city, roads |

## Key Stage One

|   | <b>Y1</b>  | <b>Y2</b>   |
|---|--|---|
| <b>Location</b>                           | Earth, world, continent, country, capital city, United Kingdom, England, London, Scotland, Edinburgh, Wales, Cardiff, Northern Ireland, Belfast. Europe. English Channel, North Sea, Irish Sea, Atlantic Ocean. North, south, east, west, near, next to, right, left | Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America Pacific Ocean, Atlantic Ocean, Indian Ocean, Southern Ocean aka Antarctic Ocean, Arctic Ocean.<br>polar, tropical, temperate. |
| <b>Our locality</b><br>(Links to History) | Salisbury City, Stratford-sub-Castle village, River Avon, Church, field, hedge, fence, school.   | city, Wiltshire, Britain. River Avon.   |
| <b>Place</b>                              | difference, similar  | area, environment, difference, similar, comparison, market,   |
| <b>Human</b>                              | city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, Church, field, hedge, fence, hospital, hotel, pond, road, street, path, places, railway, work.  | city, town, village, port, harbour, shop, airport, bridge, building, bungalow, semi-detached, detached, terrace, industry, lane, leisure, motorway, outskirts, route, settlement, trade.                |
| <b>Physical</b>                           | hill, mountain, sea-side, island, wood, forest, soil, valley, vegetation, stone, stream.<br>season, spring, summer, autumn, winter, weather, rain, freeze, ice, water, snow, lake, sea, river, land.   | island, seaside, coast, flood, marsh, ocean, tide, climate, rock, slope, water-cycle, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season and weather                           |
| <b>Environmental</b>                      | habitat, pollution, food, water, natural, man-made, wood, soil, stone, rock,   | food, crops, water,   |
| <b>Fieldwork</b>                          | photograph, plan, view, human features, physical features,   | Observe, environment,   |
| <b>Map / Atlas skills</b>                 | map, atlas, globe, compass, directions, landmark,  | key, position, scale, symbol, location, compass, direction. cardinal directions; north (N), east (E), south (S), west (W), at 90° angles, (compass rose)  |

## Key Stage Two

|   | Y3  | Y4  | Y5   | Y6  |
|---|---|---|--|---|
| <b>Location</b>                           | River Nile,<br><br>North East, North West, Midlands,<br>South West, South East.   | Equator, N. and S. Hemisphere,<br>Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn.<br>Rainforest, tundra, temperate.<br>locate<br><br>Antarctic Desert, Arctic Desert,<br>Sahara Desert, Arabian Desert,<br>Gobi Desert. Equator, N. and S.<br>Hemisphere, Tropics of Cancer and<br>Capricorn.<br><br>polar, tropical, temperate. | Europe; France, Germany, Spain, Italy,<br>Netherlands, Poland, Belgium. South<br>America Paris, Berlin, Madrid, Rome,<br>Warsaw, Brussels. Cornwall, Devon,<br>Kent, Norfolk, Northumberland,<br>Cumbria, Isle of Wight, Yorkshire.<br>Manchester, Liverpool, Birmingham,<br>Newcastle, London, Bristol.<br>latitude/longitude, Greenwich<br>Meridian, time zones. | Africa: South Africa, Egypt, Kenya<br>Morocco, Libya, Ethiopia, Somalia,<br>Madagascar.<br>Asia: India, China, Japan.<br>Australasia/Oceania: Australia, New<br>Zealand.<br>Pretoria, Cairo, Nairobi, New Delhi,<br>Beijing, Tokyo.<br><br>latitude/longitude, Greenwich<br>Meridian, time zones.<br>Mountain: Mt. Everest, Himalayas<br>(mountain range).<br><br>River Nile, Amazon, Colorado, Danube, |
| <b>Our locality</b><br>(Links to History) | Wiltshire, Salisbury Plain.   | Wiltshire, landlocked, Dorset,<br>Hampshire, Somerset,<br>Gloucestershire, Oxfordshire,<br>Berkshire. County town: Trowbridge.<br>River Avon, Bourne, Nadder, Ebbles,<br>Wylfe  | Cathedral City, Britain, Southampton,<br>Portsmouth. Market town. River<br>Avon, Bourne, Nadder, Ebbles, Wylfe   | River Avon, Bourne, Nadder, Ebbles,<br>Wylfe.   |
| <b>Place</b>                              | climate zone, region, contrast,   |   | border, landscape.   | water meadows   |
| <b>Human</b>                              | canal, rural, urban, airport, bridge,<br>building, bungalow, semi-detached,<br>detached, terrace, industry, lane,<br>leisure, motorway, outskirts, route,<br>settlement, trade. | settlement, land-use, population,<br>urban, rural, reservoir, arable,<br>livestock farming,   | Urbanisation, land use, trade,<br>industry, industrial,<br>import, export, product, raw<br>materials, supplier, manufacturer,<br>distributor, retailer, consumer.  | Urbanisation, land use, trade, fair/<br>unfair, industry, industrial, import,<br>export, product, raw materials,<br>supplier, manufacturer, distributor,<br>retailer, consumer.   |
| <b>Physical</b>                           | island, seaside, coast, flood, marsh,<br>ocean, tide, climate, rock, slope,<br>forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean,<br>river, soil, valley, vegetation, season<br>and weather.   | island, seaside, coast, flood, marsh,<br>ocean, tide, climate, rock, slope,<br>forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean,<br>river, soil, valley, vegetation, season<br>and weather.   | Climate zones, tropical, temperate,<br>polar, biome; forest, grassland,<br>tundra, desert, ice sheet, down- land,<br>Salisbury Plain,  | erosion: running water, glaciers,<br>waves, wind<br>coastal erosion, coastline, headland,<br>landslide, arches, stack. Plate<br>tectonics, meander, confluence,<br>tributary,   |

|                           |   |   |   |   |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| <b>Environmental</b>      | transport system, population, climate change, deforestation, drought, famine, fertile, recycle, reuse, renewable, biodiversity, biodegradable<br><b>energy, food, crops, water, resources</b> | <b>Global warming, climate change, pollution.</b><br><b>Natural resources</b> air, water, wood, oil, wind, energy, natural gas, iron, coal.               | <b>climate zones, biomes and vegetation belts, habitat, population, recycle, reuse, renewable</b><br><b>Natural resources</b> air, water, wood, oil, wind, energy, natural gas, iron, coal. | <b>transport system, deforestation, drought, famine, fertile, biodiversity, biodegradable, non-renewable. volcano, earthquake</b> |
| <b>Fieldwork</b>          | <b>identify, locate, measure, record, sketch map, label, tally</b>  | <b>location</b>   |   | <b>annotated</b>  |
| <b>Map / Atlas skills</b> | <b>2 figure grid reference, co-ordinates, Ordnance Survey maps, Intercardinal (or ordinal) directions: northeast (NE), southeast (SE), southwest (SW) and northwest (NW) on compass rose.</b> | <b>4 figure grid reference, Intercardinal (or ordinal) directions: northeast (NE), southeast (SE), southwest (SW) and northwest (NW) on compass rose.</b> | <b>4 figure grid reference, Intercardinal (or ordinal) directions: northeast (NE), southeast (SE), southwest (SW) and northwest (NW) on compass rose.</b>                                   | <b>6 figure grid reference, latitude/longitude.</b><br><br>Contour, gradient  |