

STRATFORD-SUB-CASTLE GEOGRAPHY SUBJECT PROGRESSION – VOCABULARY

Geography Vocabulary Progression (Bold identified as key vocabulary) LOWER SCHOOL			
	Y1	Y2 (plus Y1 vocabulary)	Y3 (plus Y1, Y2 vocabulary)
Location	Earth, world, continent, country, capital city, United Kingdom, England, London, Scotland, Edinburgh, Wales, Cardiff, Northern Ireland, Belfast. Europe. English Channel, North Sea, Irish Sea, Atlantic Ocean. North, south, east, west, near, next to, right, left	Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America Pacific Ocean, Atlantic Ocean, Indian Ocean, Southern Ocean aka Antarctic Ocean, Arctic Ocean. polar, tropical, temperate.	River Nile, Amazon, Yangtze, Mississippi Missouri Antarctic Desert, Arctic Desert, Sahara Desert, Arabian Desert, Gobi Desert. Equator, N. and S. Hemisphere, Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn. Mountain: Mt. Everest, Himalayas (mountain range). polar, tropical, temperate.
Our locality (Links to History)	Salisbury City, Stratford-sub-Castle village, River Avon, Church, field, hedge, fence, school.	city, Wiltshire, Britain. River Avon.	Wiltshire, Salisbury Plain.
Place	difference, similar	area, environment, difference, similar, comparison, market.	climate zone, region, contrast,
Human	city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, Church, field, hedge, fence, hospital, hotel, pond, road, street, path, places, railway, work.	city, town, village, port, harbour, shop, airport, bridge, building, bungalow, semi-detached, detached, terrace, industry, lane, leisure, motorway, outskirts, route, settlement, trade.	canal, rural, urban, airport, bridge, building, bungalow, semi-detached, detached, terrace, industry, lane, leisure, motorway, outskirts, route, settlement, trade.
Physical	hill, mountain, sea-side, island, wood, forest, soil, valley, vegetation, stone, stream. season, spring, summer, autumn, winter, weather, rain, freeze, ice, water, snow, lake, sea, river, land.	island, seaside, coast, flood, marsh, ocean, tide, climate, rock, slope, water-cycle, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season and weather	island, seaside, coast, flood, marsh, ocean, tide, climate, rock, slope, water-cycle, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season and weather.
Interdependence (Links to Science)	habitat, pollution, food, water,	pollution, habitat, biodegradable,	transport system, population, climate change, deforestation, drought, famine, fertile, recycle, reuse, renewable, biodiversity, biodegradable
Resources (Links to Science)	natural, man-made, wood, soil, stone, rock,	Mine, pit, quarry, mineral, energy, food, crops, water,	energy, food, crops, water, resources
Fieldwork	photograph, plan, view, human features, physical features,	Observe, environment, tally,	identify, locate, measure, record, sketch map, label
Map / Atlas skills	map, atlas, globe, compass, directions, landmark,	key, position, scale, symbol, location, compass, direction. cardinal directions; north (N), east (E), south (S), west (W), at 90° angles, (compass rose)	2 figure grid reference, co-ordinates, Ordnance Survey maps, Intercardinal (or ordinal) directions: northeast (NE), southeast (SE), southwest (SW) and northwest (NW) on compass rose.

Geography Vocabulary Progression (Bold identified as key vocabulary) UPPER SCHOOL

	Y4	Y5 (plus Y4 vocabulary)	Y6 (plus Y4, Y5 vocabulary)
Location	Equator, N. and S. Hemisphere, Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn. North East, North West, Midlands, South West, South East. Rainforest, tundra, temperate. locate	Europe; France, Germany, Spain, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Belgium. South America Paris, Berlin, Madrid, Rome, Warsaw, Brussels. Cornwall, Devon, Kent, Norfolk, Northumberland, Cumbria, Isle of Wight, Yorkshire. Manchester, Liverpool, Birmingham, Newcastle, London, Bristol. latitude/longitude, Greenwich Meridian, time zones.	Africa: South Africa, Egypt, Kenya Morocco, Libya, Ethiopia, Somalia, Madagascar. Asia: India, China, Japan. Australasia/Oceania: Australia, New Zealand. Pretoria, Cairo, Nairobi, New Delhi, Beijing, Tokyo. latitude/longitude, Greenwich Meridian, time zones.
Our locality (Links to History)	Wiltshire, landlocked, Dorset, Hampshire, Somerset, Gloucestershire, Oxfordshire, Berkshire. County town: Trowbridge. River Avon, Bourne, Nadder, Ebbles, Wylye	Cathedral City, Britain, Southampton, Portsmouth. Market town. River Avon, Bourne, Nadder, Ebbles, Wylye	River Avon, Bourne, Nadder, Ebbles, Wylye.
Place		border, landscape.	
Human	settlement, land-use, population, urban, rural, reservoir, arable, livestock farming,	Urbanisation, land use, trade, industry, industrial, import, export, product, raw materials, supplier, manufacturer, distributor, retailer, consumer.	Urbanisation, land use, trade, fair/ unfair, industry, industrial, import, export, product, raw materials, supplier, manufacturer, distributor, retailer, consumer.
Physical	Climate zones, tropical, temperate, polar, biome; forest, grassland, tundra, desert, ice sheet, downland, Salisbury Plain,	Water cycle: evaporation, water vapour, condensation, precipitation, transpiration, run of. climate zones, biomes and vegetation belts.	topographical features, 'height above sea level', erosion: running water, glaciers, waves, wind coastal erosion, abrasion, friction, coastline, headland, landslide, arches, stack. Plate tectonics, meander, confluence, tributary,
Interdependence (Links to Science)	Global warming, climate change, pollution.	climate zones, biomes and vegetation belts, habitat, population, recycle, reuse, renewable	transport system, deforestation, drought, famine, fertile, biodiversity, biodegradable, non-renewable.
Resources (Links to Science)	Natural resources air, water, wood, oil, wind, energy, natural gas, iron, coal.	Natural resources air, water, wood, oil, wind, energy, natural gas, iron, coal.	
Fieldwork	location		annotated
Map / Atlas skills	4 figure grid reference, Intercardinal (or ordinal) directions: northeast (NE), southeast (SE), southwest (SW) and northwest (NW) on compass rose.	4 figure grid reference, Intercardinal (or ordinal) directions: northeast (NE), southeast (SE), southwest (SW) and northwest (NW) on compass rose.	6 figure grid reference, latitude/longitude. Contour, gradient